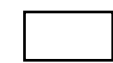
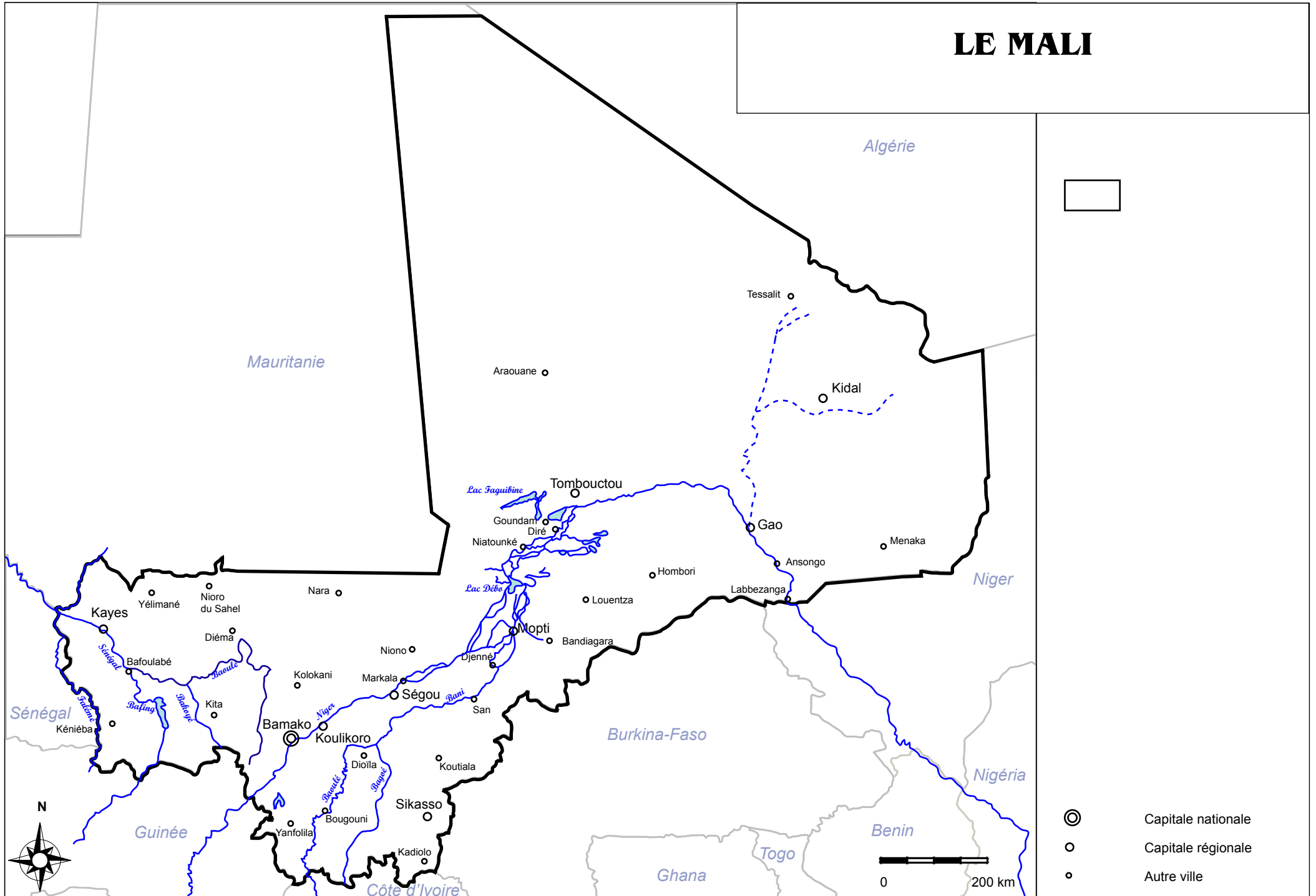


LE MALI



- ⊙ Capitale nationale
- Capitale régionale
- Autre ville

